

Islamic Terms Flashcards

المصطلحات الإسلامية

Essential Islamic Vocabulary for Young Learners



Beliefs (Aqeedah)

13 terms

اللَّهُ

Allāh

Allah

The One True God — the Creator of everything who deserves all worship.

الْقُرْآن

Al-Qur'ān

The Quran

The Holy Book revealed by Allah to Prophet Muhammad ﷺ as guidance for all people.

الْمَلَائِكَة

Al-Malā'ika

Angels

Beings made of light who always obey Allah and carry out His commands.

الْأَنْبِيَاء

Al-Anbiyā'

Prophets

Special men chosen by Allah to guide people to worship Him alone.

يَوْمَ الْقِيَامَةِ

Yawm al-Qiyāmah

Day of Judgement

The day when everyone will stand before Allah and be asked about their deeds.

الْكِتَاب

Al-Kitāb

The Book (Revelation)

The Scriptures sent by Allah through His prophets, like the Quran and Torah.

الرُّسُل

Ar-Rusul

Messengers

Prophets who were given a special book or new law by Allah.

الصِّرَاطُ الْمُسْتَقِيم

Aṣ-Ṣirāṭ al-Mustaqīm

The Straight Path

The right way of living that Allah wants us to follow — always doing what is good.

الْأَقْدَار

Al-Aqdār

Divine Decree (Qadr)

Allah knows everything that will happen and nothing happens without His will.

التَّوْحِيد

At-Tawḥīd

Monotheism

Believing that Allah is the only One worthy of worship — nothing else.

الْجَنَّة

Al-Jannah

Paradise

The beautiful, eternal place of reward for good people in the Hereafter.

النَّار

An-Nār

The Fire (Hell)

A place of punishment for those who disobeyed Allah and refused to believe.

الصَّحَابَة

Aṣ-Ṣaḥābah

The Companions

The loyal friends and followers of Prophet Muhammad ﷺ who helped spread Islam.



Worship (ʿIbādah)

13 terms

الصَّلَاة

Aṣ-Ṣalāh
Prayer (Salah)

The five daily prayers that Muslims perform facing the Kaaba in Mecca.

الزَّكَاة

Az-Zakāh
Charity (Zakat)

Giving a small part of your money to help those who are poor or in need.

الصَّوْم

Aṣ-Ṣawm
Fasting (Sawm)

Not eating or drinking during the day in Ramadan to grow closer to Allah.

الْحَجّ

Al-Hajj
Pilgrimage (Hajj)

The special trip to Mecca that every Muslim must make at least once in life.

الْوُضُوء

Al-Wuḍū'
Ablution (Wudu)

Washing hands, face, and arms with water to be clean before praying.

الذِّكْر

Al-Adhkār
Remembrance (Adhkar)

Saying special words and prayers to Allah throughout the day to remember Him.

التَّوْبَة

At-Tawbah
Repentance

Feeling sorry for doing something wrong and promising to never do it again.

الْإِخْلَاص

Al-Ikhlāṣ
Sincerity

Doing everything only for Allah's sake, not to show off to other people.

الدُّعَاء

Ad-Du'ā'
Supplication

Talking to Allah by asking Him for help, forgiveness, or anything you need.

الصَّبْر

Aṣ-Ṣabr

Patience

Staying strong and calm when things are hard, and trusting Allah's plan.

الشُّكْر

Ash-Shukr

Gratitude

Being thankful to Allah for all the blessings He gives you every day.

الصَّدَقَة

Aṣ-Ṣadaqah

Voluntary Charity

Giving money or helping others out of kindness, not because you have to.

التَّقْوَى

At-Taqwā

God-Consciousness

Always remembering that Allah is watching you and trying to do what pleases Him.



Islamic History & Places

14 terms

مَكَّة

Makkah

Mecca

The holiest city in Islam, home of the Kaaba, where Prophet Ibrahim built the first house for Allah.

الْمَدِينَة

Al-Madīnah

Medina

The city where Prophet Muhammad ﷺ migrated and where the first Muslim community lived.

الْكَعْبَة

Al-Ka'bah

The Kaaba

The cube-shaped building in Mecca that Muslims around the world face when they pray.

المَسْجِدُ الْحَرَامُ

Al-Masjid al-Harām

The Sacred Mosque

The largest mosque in the world, built around the Kaaba in Mecca.

المَسْجِدُ النَّبَوِي

Al-Masjid an-Nabawī

The Prophet's Mosque

The mosque in Medina built by Prophet Muhammad ﷺ — the second holiest place in Islam.

الْحِجْرُ الْأَسْوَدُ

Al-Hajar al-Aswad

The Black Stone

A sacred stone set in the corner of the Kaaba that people try to kiss during Hajj.

جَبَلُ نُورٍ

Jabal Nūr

Mountain of Light

The mountain where Prophet Muhammad ﷺ first received revelation in the Cave of Hira.

غَارِ حِرَاءٍ

Ghār Ḥirā'

Cave of Hira

The small cave on a mountain near Mecca where the Angel Jibril first came to the Prophet ﷺ.

الْبَقِيعُ

Al-Baqī'

Jannat al-Baqi

The famous cemetery in Medina where many companions and family of the Prophet ﷺ are buried.

بَدْرٌ

Badr

Battle of Badr

The first big battle in Islamic history where the Muslims won despite being outnumbered.

أُحُدٌ

Uḥud

Battle of Uhud

An important battle that taught Muslims a lesson about always listening to their leader.

الْهِجْرَةُ

Al-Hijrah

The Migration

When Prophet Muhammad ﷺ and his followers moved from Mecca to Medina — Islam's new home.

الْفَتْحُ الْمَكِّيُّ

Al-Fatḥ al-Makkī

Conquest of Mecca

When Prophet Muhammad ﷺ peacefully returned to Mecca and cleared the Kaaba of idols.

الْخَلِيفَةُ

Al-Khalīfah

The Caliph

The leader who guided the Muslim community after Prophet Muhammad ﷺ passed away.

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وَاَعْلَمُوا أَنَّ اللَّهَ يَعْلَمُ مَا فِي أَنْفُسِكُمْ

"And know that Allah knows what is within yourselves." — Quran 2:231